## **Contents**

## Part I Recurrent Themes in Biomedical Informatics

1	<b>Biomedical Informatics: The Science and the Pragmatics</b> Edward H. Shortliffe and Marsden S. Blois	3			
2	<b>Biomedical Data: Their Acquisition, Storage, and Use</b> Edward H. Shortliffe and G. Octo Barnett				
3	Biomedical Decision Making: Probabilistic Clinical Reasoning				
4	Cognitive Science and Biomedical Informatics Vimla L. Patel and David R. Kaufman	109			
5	<b>Computer Architectures for Health Care and Biomedicine</b> Jonathan C. Silverstein and Ian T. Foster	149			
6	Software Engineering for Health Care and Biomedicine Adam B. Wilcox, Scott P. Narus, and David K. Vawdrey				
7	Standards in Biomedical Informatics	211			
8	Natural Language Processing in Health Care				
	and Biomedicine	255			
9	Biomedical Imaging Informatics	285			
10	Ethics in Biomedical and Health Informatics: Users, Standards, and Outcomes	329			
11	Evaluation of Biomedical and Health Information Resources	355			

xx Contents

Par	t II Biomedical Informatics Applications					
12	Electronic Health Record Systems					
13	<b>Health Information Infrastructure</b>					
14	Management of Information in Health Care Organizations Lynn Harold Vogel					
15	5 Patient-Centered Care Systems					
16	Public Health Informatics					
17	Consumer Health Informatics and Personal Health Records	517				
18	<b>Telehealth</b>					
19	Patient Monitoring Systems					
20	Imaging Systems in Radiology					
21	Information Retrieval and Digital Libraries					
22	Clinical Decision-Support Systems					
23	Computers in Health Care Education					
24	Bioinformatics					
25	Translational Bioinformatics	721				
26	Clinical Research Informatics	755				

Contents xxi

Par	t III Biomedical Informatics in the Years Ahead					
27	Health Information Technology Policy	781				
28	28 The Future of Informatics in Biomedicine					
Glo	ssary	813				
Bibliography						
Nar	me Index	927				
Sub	oject Index	943				

## **Contributors**

**Russ B. Altman, MD, PhD, FACMI** Departments of Bioengineering, Genetics and Medicine, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA

Suzanne Bakken, RN, PhD, FAAN, FACMI Department of Biomedical Informatics, School of Nursing, Columbia University, New York, NY, USA

**G. Octo Barnett, MD, FACP, FACMI** Laboratory of Computer Science (Harvard Medical School and Massachusetts General Hospital), Boston, MA, USA

**David W. Bates, MD, MSc, FACMI** Division of General Internal Medicine and Primary Care, Department of Medicine, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, MA, USA

**James F. Brinkley, MD, PhD, FACMI** Department of Biological Structure, Biomedical Education and Medical Education, Computer Science and Engineering, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, USA

**Michael F. Chiang, MD, MA** Department of Ophthalmology and Medical Informatics and Clinical Epidemiology, Oregon Health & Science University, Portland, OR, USA

**James J. Cimino, MD, FACMI** Laboratory for Informatics Development, NIH Clinical Center, Bethesda, MD, USA

**Terry P. Clemmer, MD** Pulmonary – Critical Care Medicine, LDS Hospital, Salt Lake City, UT, USA

**Reid Cushman, PhD** Department of Medicine, University of Miami, Miami, FL, USA

Parvati Dev, PhD, FACMI Innovation in Learning Inc., Los Alotos Hills, CA, USA

**Patricia C. Dykes, DNSc, MA, FACMI** Center for Patient Safety Research and Practice, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, MA, USA

**Noémie Elhadad, PhD** Department of Biomedical Informatics, Columbia University, New York, NY, USA

**Peter J. Embi, MD, MS, FACMI** Departments of Biomedical Informatics and Internal Medicine, The Ohio State University Wexner Medical Center, Columbus, OH, USA

xxiv Contributors

**Bradley Erickson, MD, PhD** Department of Radiology and Medical Informatics, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN, USA

**R. Scott Evans, BS, MS, PhD, FACMI** Medical Informatics Department, LDS Hospital, Intermountain Healthcare, Salt Lake City, UT, USA

**Valerie Florance, PhD, FACMI** Division of Extramural Programs, National Library of Medicine, National Institutes of Health, DHHS, Bethesda, MD, USA

**Ian T. Foster, PhD** Searle Chemistry Laboratory, Computation Institute, University of Chicago and Argonne National Laboratory, Chicago, IL, USA

**Carol Friedman, PhD, FACMI** Department of Biomedical Informatics, Columbia University, New York, NY, USA

**Charles P. Friedman, PhD, FACMI** Schools of Information and Public Health, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA

Mark E. Frisse, MD, MS, MBA, FACMI Department of Biomedical Informatics, Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Nashville, TN, USA

**Reed M. Gardner, PhD, FACMI** Department of Informatics, University of Utah, Biomedical Informatics, Salt Lake City, UT, USA

**Kenneth W. Goodman, PhD, FACMI** University of Miami Bioethics Program, Miami, FL, USA

**Robert A. Greenes, MD, PhD, FACMI** Department of Biomedical Informatics, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, USA Division of Health Sciences Research, College of Medicine, Mayo Clinic, Scottsdale, AZ, USA

**Hayit Greenspan, PhD** Department of Biomedical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, TelAviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel

**W. Edward Hammond, PhD, FACMI** Duke Center for Health Informatics, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC, USA

William R. Hersh, MD FACMI, FACP Department of Medical Informatics and Clinical Epidemiology, Oregon Health and Science University, Portland, OR, USA

**George Hripcsak, MD, MS, FACMI** Department of Biomedical Informatics, Columbia University Medical Center, New York, NY, USA

**Stanley M. Huff, MD, FACMI** Medical Informatics, Intermountain Healthcare, Murray, UT, USA

**Charles Jaffe, PhD** Health Level Seven International, Del Mar, CA, USA

**Holly Brugge Jimison, PhD, FACMI** Consortium on Technology for Proactive Care, Colleges of Computer and Information Sciences and Health Sciences, Northeastern University, Boston, MA, USA

**Kevin Johnson, MD, MS, FACMI** Department of Biomedical Informatics, Vanderbilt University School of Medicine, Nashville, TN, USA

**David R. Kaufman, PhD** Department of Biomedical Informatics, Arizona State University, Scottsdale, AZ, USA

**Isaac S. Kohane, MD, PhD, FACMI** Harvard Medical School Center for Biomedical Informatics and Children's Hospital Informatics Program, Boston, MA, USA

Martin LaVenture, MPH, PhD, FACMI Minnesota Department of Health, Office of HIT and e-Health, Center for Health Informatics, St. Paul, MN, USA

**Kenneth D. Mandl, MD, MPH, FACMI** Children's Hospital Informatics Program, Harvard Medical School, Boston Children's Hospital, Boston, MA, USA

**Roger G. Mark, MD, PhD** Institute of Medical Engineering and Science, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science (EECS), Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, USA

Clement J. McDonald, MD, FACMI Office of the Director, Lister Hill National Center for Biomedical Communications, National Library of Medicine, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD, USA

**Blackford Middleton, MD, MPH, MSc, FACMI** Informatics Center, Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Nashville, TN, USA

**Randolph A. Miller, MD, FACMI** Department of Biomedical Informatics, Vanderbilt University Medical Center, Nashville, TN, USA

**Sean D. Mooney, PhD** Buck Institute for Research on Aging, Novato, CA, USA

Mark A. Musen, MD, PhD, FACMI Center for Biomedical Informatics Research, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, CA, USA

**Scott P. Narus, PhD** Department of Medical Informatics, Intermountain Healthcare, Murray, UT, USA

**Thomas S. Nesbitt, MD, MPH** Department of Family and Community Medicine, School of Medicine, UC Davis Health System, Sacramento, CA, USA

**Douglas K. Owens, MD, MS,** VA Palo Alto Health Care System and H.J. Kaiser Center for Primary Care and Outcomes Research/Center for Health Policy, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA

**Judy Ozbolt, PhD, RN, FAAN, FACMI, FAIMBE** Department of Organizational Systems and Adult Health, University of Maryland School of Nursing, Baltimore, MD, USA

Vimla L. Patel, PhD, DSc, FACMI Center for Cognitive Studies in Medicine and Public Health, The New York Academy of Medicine, New York, NY, USA

xxvi Contributors

**Philip R.O. Payne, PhD, FACMI** Department of Biomedical Informatics, The Ohio State University Wexner Medical Center, Columbus, OH, USA

**David A. Ross, D.Sc** Public Health Informatics Institute/ The Task Force for Global Health, Decatur, GA, USA

**Daniel L. Rubin, MD, MS, FACMI** Departments of Radiology and Medicine, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA

**Robert S. Rudin, BS, SM, PhD** Health Unit, Rand Corporation, Boston, MA, USA

**Titus K.L. Schleyer, DMD, PhD, FACMI** Center for Biomedical Informatics Regenstrief Institute, Inc., Indianapolis, IN

**Nigam H. Shah, MBBS, PhD** Department of Medicine, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA

**Edward H. Shortliffe, MD, PhD, MACP, FACMI** Departments of Biomedical Informatics, Arizona State University, Columbia University, Weill Cornell Medical College, and the New York Academy of Medicine, New York, NY, USA

**Jonathan C. Silverstein, MD, MS, FACMI** Research Institute, NorthShore University Health System, Evanston, IL, USA

**Harold C. Sox, MD, MACP** Dartmouth Institute, Geisel School of Medicine, Dartmouth College, West Lebanon, NH, USA

**Justin B. Starren, MD, PhD, FACMI** Division of Health and Biomedical Informatics, Department of Preventive Medicine and Medical Social Sciences, Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Chicago, IL, USA

**Paul C. Tang, MD, MS, FACMI** David Druker Center for Health Systems Innovation, Palo Alto Medical Foundation, Mountain View, CA, USA

**Jessica D. Tenenbaum, PhD** Duke Translational Medicine Institute, Duke University, Durham, NC, USA

**David K. Vawdrey, PhD** Department of Biomedical Informatics, Columbia University, New York, NY, USA

**Lynn Harold Vogel, PhD** LH Vogel Consulting, LLC, Ridgewood, NJ, USA

**Adam B. Wilcox, PhD, FACMI** Department of Biomedical Informatics, Intermountain Healthcare, New York, NY, USA

Jeremy C. Wyatt, MB BS, FRCP, FACMI Leeds Institute of Health Sciences, University of Leeds, Leeds, UK

William A. Yasnoff, MD, PhD, FACMI NHII Advisors, Arlington, VA, USA